

Photography & Power in the Colonial Philippines – I

The U.S. Conquest & Occupation (1898-1902)

by Christopher Capozzola

Snapshots

Conquest
by Camera

A “Civilizing
Mission”

Uncivilized
Behavior

Sources
& Credits

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NOTES

Chapter 2

1. Alfred W. McCoy, *Policing America's Empire: The United States, the Philippines, and the Rise of the Surveillance State* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2009), p. 73.
2. Karl Irving Faust, *Campaigning in the Philippines* (San Francisco: Hicks-Judd, 1899), p. 133, p. 144.

Chapter 3

1. Original citation for the poem: “The White Man's Burden,” *McClure's Magazine* 12 (February 1899), pp. 290-291.
2. Original citation for the speech: Theodore Roosevelt, “The Strenuous Life,” in *The Strenuous Life: Essays and Addresses* (New York: The Century Co., 1901), pp. 1-21.

Chapter 4

1. To come
2. To come
3. To come
4. David L. Fritz, “Before the ‘Howling Wilderness’: The Military Career of Jacob Hurd Smith,” *Military Affairs* 43 (December 1979), pp. 186-190.
5. Moorfield Storey, *The Moro Massacre* (Boston: Anti-Imperialist League, [1906]).

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MIT Visualizing Cultures:

[John W. Dower](#)
Project Director
Emeritus Professor of History

[Shigeru Miyagawa](#)
Project Director
Professor of Linguistics
Kochi Prefecture-John Manjiro Professor of Japanese Language and Culture

[Ellen Sebring](#)
Creative Director

Scott Shunk
Program Director

[Andrew Burstein](#)
Media Designer


In collaboration with:

[Christopher Capozzola](#)
Author, essay
Associate Professor of History
MIT School of Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences

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